

[Full PDF](#)

[DMDICO Page](#)

*Discussiones Mathematicae*

*Differential Inclusions, Control and Optimization* 36 (2016) 155–158

doi:10.7151/dmdico.1184

## UPPER AND LOWER SOLUTIONS METHOD FOR PARTIAL DISCONTINUOUS FRACTIONAL DIFFERENTIAL INCLUSIONS WITH NOT INSTANTANEOUS IMPULSES

SAÏD ABBAS

*Laboratory of Mathematics, University of Saïda*

*P.O. Box 138, 20000 Saïda, Algeria*

**e-mail:** abbasmsaid@yahoo.fr

MOUFFAK BENCHOHRA

*Laboratory of Mathematics*

*University Djillali Liabes of Sidi Bel-Abbes*

*P.O. Box 89, 22000, Sidi Bel-Abbes, Algeria*

**e-mail:** benchohra@univ-sba.dz

AND

MOHAMED ABDALLA DARWISH

*Department of Mathematics*

*Sciences Faculty for Girls, King Abdulaziz University*

*Jeddah, Saudi Arabia*

**e-mail:** dr.madarwish@gmail.com

### Abstract

In this paper, we use the upper and lower solutions method combined with a fixed point theorem for multivalued maps in Banach algebras due to Dhage for investigations of the existence of solutions of a class of discontinuous partial differential inclusions with not instantaneous impulses. Also, we study the existence of extremal solutions under Lipschitz, Carathéodory and certain monotonicity conditions.

**Keywords:** fractional differential inclusion, left-sided mixed Riemann-Liouville integral, Caputo fractional order derivative, upper solution, lower solution, extremal solution, fixed point, Banach algebras, not instantaneous impulses.

**2010 Mathematics Subject Classification:** 26A33, 34A37, 34D10.

## REFERENCES

- [1] S. Abbas, R.P. Agarwal and M. Benchohra, *Impulsive discontinuous partial hyperbolic differential equations of fractional order on Banach Algebras*, Electron. J. Differential Equations **2010** (2010) 1–17.
- [2] S. Abbas and M. Benchohra, *Upper and lower solutions method for Darboux problem for fractional order implicit impulsive partial hyperbolic differential equations*, Acta Univ. Palacki. Olomuc. **51** (2) (2012) 5–18.
- [3] S. Abbas and M. Benchohra, *Upper and lower solutions method for the Darboux problem for fractional order partial differential inclusions*, Int. J. Modern Math. **5** (3) (2010) 327–338.
- [4] S. Abbas and M. Benchohra, *The method of upper and lower solutions for partial hyperbolic fractional order differential inclusions with impulses*, Discuss. Math. Differ. Incl. Control Optim. **30** (1) (2010) 141–161. doi:10.7151/dmdico.1116.
- [5] S. Abbas and M. Benchohra, *Impulsive partial hyperbolic functional differential equations of fractional order with state-dependent delay*, Frac. Calc. Appl. Anal. **13** (3) (2010) 225–244.
- [6] S. Abbas and M. Benchohra, *Uniqueness and Ulam stabilities results for partial fractional differential equations with not instantaneous impulses*, Appl. Math. Comput. **257** (2015) 190–198. doi:10.1016/j.amc.2014.06.073.
- [7] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra and A. Hammoudi, *Upper, lower solutions method and extremal solutions for impulsive discontinuous partial fractional differential inclusions*, PanAmerican Math. J. **24** (1) (2014) 31–52.
- [8] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra and G.M. N’Guérékata, Topics in Fractional Differential Equations (Springer, New York, 2012). doi:10.1007/978-1-4614-4036-9.
- [9] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra and G.M. N’Guérékata, Advanced Fractional Differential and Integral Equations (Nova Science Publishers, New York, 2015).
- [10] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra, G.M. N’Guérékata and B.A. Slimani, *Darboux problem for fractional order discontinuous hyperbolic partial differential equations in Banach algebras*, Complex Var. Elliptic Equ. **57** (2012) 337–350. doi:10.1080/17476933.2011.555542.
- [11] S. Abbas, M. Benchohra and A.N. Vityuk, *On fractional order derivatives and Darboux problem for implicit differential equations*, Frac. Calc. Appl. Anal. **15** (2) (2012) 168–182. doi:10.2478/s13540-012-0012-5.
- [12] M. Benchohra, J. Henderson and S.K. Ntouyas, Impulsive Differential Equations and Inclusions (Hindawi Publishing Corporation, Vol. 2, New York, 2006). doi:10.1155/9789775945501.
- [13] M. Benchohra and S.K. Ntouyas, *The method of lower and upper solutions to the Darboux problem for partial differential inclusions*, Miskolc Math. Notes **4** (2) (2003) 81–88.

- [14] M.A. Darwish, J. Henderson and D. O'Regan, *Existence and asymptotic stability of solutions of a perturbed fractional functional-integral equation with linear modification of the argument*, Bull. Korean Math. Soc. **48** (3) (2011) 539–553.  
doi:10.4134/BKMS.2011.48.3.539.
- [15] M.A. Darwish and J. Henderson, *Nondecreasing solutions of a quadratic integral equation of Urysohn-Stieltjes type*, Rocky Mountain J. Math. **42** (2) (2012) 545–566. doi:10.1216/RMJ-2012-42-2-545.
- [16] M.A. Darwish and J. Banaś, *Existence and characterization of solutions of nonlinear Volterra-Stieltjes integral equations in two variables*, Abstr. Appl. Anal. 2014, Art. ID 618434, 11 pp.
- [17] B.C. Dhage, *Existence results for neutral functional differential inclusions in Banach algebras*, Nonlinear Anal. **64** (2006) 1290–1306. doi:10.1016/j.na.2005.06.036.
- [18] B.C. Dhage, *A fixed point theorem for multi-valued mappings on ordered Banach spaces with applications II*, Panamer. Math. J. **15** (2005) 15–34.
- [19] K. Diethelm and N.J. Ford, *Analysis of fractional differential equations*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **265** (2002) 229–248. doi:10.1006/jmaa.2000.7194.
- [20] S. Heikkila and V. Lakshmikantham, Monotone Iterative Technique for Nonlinear Discontinuous Differential Equations (Marcel Dekker Inc., New York, 1994).
- [21] E. Hernández and D. O'Regan, *On a new class of abstract impulsive differential equations*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **141** (2013) 1641–1649.  
doi:10.1090/S0002-9939-2012-11613-2.
- [22] Sh. Hu and N. Papageorgiou, Handbook of Multivalued Analysis, Volume I: Theory (Kluwer, Dordrecht, Boston, London, 1997).
- [23] A.A. Kilbas and S.A. Marzan, *Nonlinear differential equations with the Caputo fractional derivative in the space of continuously differentiable functions*, Diff. Equ. **41** (2005) 84–89. doi:10.1007/s10625-005-0137-y.
- [24] A.A. Kilbas, H.M. Srivastava and J.J. Trujillo, Theory and Applications of Fractional Differential Equations (North-Holland Mathematics Studies, 204. Elsevier Science B.V., Amsterdam, 2006).
- [25] G.S. Ladde, V. Lakshmikanthan and A.S. Vatsala, Monotone Iterative Techniques for Nonlinear Differential Equations (Pitman Advanced Publishing Program, London, 1985).
- [26] A. Lasota and Z. Opial, *An application of the Kakutani-Ky Fan theorem in the theory of ordinary differential equations*, Bull. Acad. Pol. Sci. Ser. Sci. Math. Astronom. Phys. **13** (1965) 781–786.
- [27] M. Pierri, D. O'Regan and V. Rolnik, *Existence of solutions for semi-linear abstract differential equations with not instantaneous*, Appl. Math. Comput. **219** (2013) 6743–6749. doi:10.1016/j.amc.2012.12.084.
- [28] A.N. Vityuk and A.V. Golushkov, *Existence of solutions of systems of partial differential equations of fractional order*, Nonlinear Oscil. **7** (3) (2004) 318–325.  
doi:10.1007/s11072-005-0015-9.

- [29] A.N. Vityuk and A.V. Mykhailenko, *The Darboux problem for an implicit fractional-order differential equation*, J. Math. Sci. **175** (4) (2011) 391–401.  
doi:10.1007/s10958-011-0353-3.

Received 27 September 2016